

Impact on Crime Labs, Backlogs, and Public Safety Systems

U.S. Government Accountability Office. *Forensic Technology: Federal Agencies Should Enhance Coordination with State and Local Governments.* GAO-20-47, U.S. Government Accountability Office, Jan. 2020, <https://www.gao.gov/products/gao-20-47>.

Bureau of Justice Statistics. *Census of Publicly Funded Forensic Crime Laboratories, 2020.* U.S. Dept. of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, 2023, <https://bjs.ojp.gov/library/publications/census-publicly-funded-forensic-crime-laboratories-2020>.

National Institute of Justice. “Addressing National Forensic Science Challenges.” *National Institute of Justice*, U.S. Dept. of Justice, <https://nij.ojp.gov/topics/articles/addressing-national-forensic-science-challenges>.

Government Shutdown Effects on Public-Safety Agencies and Grant Programs

Office of Justice Programs. *Contingency Plan for Lapse in Appropriations.* U.S. Dept. of Justice, <https://www.ojp.gov/shutdown>.

Bacon, John. “Government Shutdown Hits Law Enforcement, Court Systems and Crime Victims Hardest.” *USA Today*, 7 Jan. 2019, <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2019/01/07/government-shutdown-hits-law-enforcement/2497639002/>.

Congressional Research Service. Tollestrup, Jessica. *Government Shutdowns: Effects on Federal Employees and Agencies.* CRS Report RL34680, Congressional Research Service, updated 2023, <https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/RL/RL34680>.

Tariffs, Trade Policy, and Budget Impacts on Public Safety Technology

Congressional Budget Office. *The Effects of Tariffs on U.S. Households and Federal Budget.* CBO, 2019, <https://www.cbo.gov/publication/56328>.

Zhao, Zhiyao. “What Tariffs Cost Americans.” *Brookings Institution*, 2023, <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/what-tariffs-cost-americans/>.

American Association for the Advancement of Science. “Scientific Community Raises Concerns Over Tariffs’ Impact on Research.” AAAS, <https://www.aaas.org/news/scientific-community-raises-concerns-over-tariffs>.

Federal Grant Delays, Pauses, and Instability

Government Accountability Office. *Federal Grants: Agencies Could Improve the Timeliness and Completeness of Awarded Grants.* GAO-19-282, U.S. Government Accountability Office, 2019, <https://www.gao.gov/products/gao-19-282>.

National Council of Nonprofits. *Government Grants & Contracts: The Basics*, National Council of Nonprofits, <https://www.councilofnonprofits.org/running-nonprofit/government-grants-contracts>.

Philanthropy's Role During Economic Volatility

Independent Sector. *Health of the U.S. Nonprofit Sector: 2023 Report.* Independent Sector, 2023, <https://independentsector.org/resource/health-of-the-u-s-nonprofit-sector/>.

“The Economy and Philanthropy.” *Chronicle of Philanthropy*, <https://www.philanthropy.com>.

Cold Case Backlogs and the Need for Continued DNA Testing

National Institute of Justice. “Extending DNA Technology to Reduce the Cold Case Backlog.” *National Institute of Justice*, <https://nij.ojp.gov/topics/articles/extending-dna-technology-reduce-cold-case-backlog>.

Axelrod, Tal. “Why Thousands of Cold Cases Remain Unsolved.” *CBS News*, 2020, <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/cold-case-backlog-dna-testing/>.